

# John 19 Resources

## COMMENTARIES THAT CAN BE BORROWED FROM ARCHIVE.ORG

**Explanation** - The following list includes not only commentaries but other Christian works by well known evangelical writers. Most of the resources below are newer works (written after 1970) which previously were available only for purchase in book form or in a Bible computer program. The resources are made freely available by archive.org but have several caveats - (1) they do not allow copy and paste, (2) they can only be checked out for one hour (but can be checked out immediately when your hour expires giving you time to read or take notes on a lengthy section) and (3) they require creating an account which allows you to check out the books free of charge. To set up an account click [archive.org](https://archive.org) and then click the picture of the person in right upper corner and enter email and a password. That's all you have to do. Then you can read these more modern resources free of charge! I have read or used many of these resources but not all of them so ultimately you will need to be a Berean ([Acts 17:11+](#)) as you use them. I have also selected works that are conservative and Biblically sound. If you find one that you think does not meet those criteria please send an email at <https://www.preceptaustin.org/contact>. The resources are listed in alphabetical order by the author's last name and some include reviews of the particular resource. For hundreds of other commentaries and books that can be borrowed see [Christian Commentaries Online](#).

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[God, are you there?](#) (Do You Care? Do You Know About Me?) by Arthur, Kay (1994) 246 pages. [61 ratings](#) This is not a commentary but a guide to study of the Gospel of John, and one of the best guides available. If you want to meet Jesus or introduce him to someone who is willing to study the Gospel of John with you, this book is for you. You will be guided through the Gospel using inductive Bible study methods by one of the premier inductive teachers of our generation. This would also be an excellent book for small group Bible study of John. You will not be disappointed and hopefully you can use it to see another soul brought into the Kingdom by the Spirit and the Word in John's Gospel ([Jn 20:31](#))!

[John - Life Application Commentary](#) - Bruce Barton, et al. (1993) 468 pages [33 ratings](#) Comments are not long but conservative often with excellent application points.

[John: Life Application Bible Studies](#) - 125 pages - study notes - not the same as the resource above.

[Life Application Study Bible](#): New Living Translation. Has some very helpful notes. [4,445 ratings](#)

[Jehovah's Witnesses, Jesus Christ, and the Gospel of John](#) by Bowman, Robert M

James Rossrup - He puts his focus on [John 1:1](#), answering Jehovah's Witnesses who have changed their line of argument from a few years ago. Bowman also deals with 8:58 and 20:28. For years Bowman has shown skill in refuting cultic error as associate editor of Christian Research Journal and in other capacities.

[The Gospel of John](#): by Bruce, F. F. (1994) 444 pages Grace Theological Journal - "A gold mine for the reader who desires to pursue the argument of the Gospel from the standpoint of the best of present-day scholarship." Rossrup ranks this the #4 (out of 8) best exegetical commentary.

**Rosscup** - Bruce gives a fresh translation of the Greek, much good commentary, a copious use of current literature, and application. Clarity prevails as he offers help for pastors, seminarians and lay people. At times, however, his vocabulary will mystify those not trained in languages, e. g. "sotto voce," p. 174; "ingressive sense of the aorist," p. 246, etc. Overall it is a very fine commentary by one of the leading evangelicals of recent decades.

[John : the gospel of light and life](#) by Hillis, Don W [15 ratings](#) - highly rated by users. Note this is not a commentary but a guided study with questions on many verses followed by a "test" (True/False) - Might be useful if you have never studied John. Also might be helpful to someone teaching (even preaching) John as it gives suggested questions.

[John - The NIV Application Commentary](#) by Burge, Gary M., 1952- (2000) 638 pages [131 ratings](#) or another source [16 ratings](#)

Rosscup - A Wheaton College professor seeks to interpret John in its Jewish flavor, i.e. with sensitivity to the OT rooting and Palestinian Judaism of Jesus' day. He uses such materials to see the Messianic aspects. Burge offers different views on some of the problems, such as "water and Spirit" in 3:6, and Peter's responses

in 21:15–17. He gives background custom as for the events of the festival when Jesus invited drinking from Him (7:37–39), and footwashing in chap. 13. This does not mean that in all verses comments are adequate (cf. 15:2, 6, for example) to nail details down distinctly, or look at views. Since this series often just sums up passages, remarks on some verses can be difficult and slow to be located, or at times not be there due to the generalities. Some key verses are handled too quickly, or only partially (cf. 10:28, 29). The comments are sufficient at times, but not consistently enough to put the work among the more dependable.

[John: the Gospel of Life](#) by Burge, Gary M., (2008) 148 pages - This is a study guide not a commentary.

[Interpreting the fourth Gospel](#) by Burge, Gary (1996) 196 pages - A Guide to New Testament [Exegesis](#). Not a commentary, but an interesting resource. For example on [page 125](#) there is lengthy discussion on Word Studies in John including a section entitled "Fundamental Rules of Word Study." and another entitled "[Common Johannine Word Study Errors.](#)"

[Interpreting the Gospel of John : a practical guide](#) by Burge, Gary M., (2013) 244 pages - Apparently the revised edition of the resource directly above.

[Evangelical Commentary on the Bible](#) - editor Walter Elwell (1989) 1239 pages. [User reviews.](#) Burge, Gary. "John," in Evangelical Commentary

James Rossrup - Although brief, Burge shows awareness of issues and often uses his space well to provide help.

[The theology of John](#) by Cook, W. Robert

Cyril Barber - A detailed examination of Johannine literature covering all the major areas of thought. A worthy contribution to this area of biblical theology. Recommended.

[Anatomy of the Fourth Gospel : a study in literary design](#) by Culpepper, R. Alan

Cyril Barber - Competent interdisciplinary studies in English are rare. This one explores John and makes ample use of modern redactional works to highlight the poetics, narrative structure, and other aspects of the gospel. The result is a stimulating, scholarly work

[The Beloved Disciple ... his name, his story, his thought : two studies from the Gospel of John](#) by Eller, Vernard

Cyril Barber - An informative and unorthodox approach to the authorship and theology of the fourth gospel. With tongue-in-cheek Eller uses the techniques of Sherlock Holmes to unravel the mystery of authorship. His conclusion will surprise some and irritate others. A lively discussion.

[The Gospel of John: an exposition](#) by Erdman, Charles R.

Rosscup - Concise treatments are given to each of the N. T. books. The main value of the set lies in its clear synthesis which helps the student grasp the flow of thought as he moves through a book. Erdman possessed a lucid writing style. He was amillennial.

[A guide to John's Gospel](#) by Guthrie, Donald

Cyril Barber - In order to promote more expositional study of the biblical text--especially among lay persons--Guthrie has prepared this collection of outlines on the Gospel of John. While his aim is to lay bare what the text actually says, his guiding purpose is to assist Christians understand how Scripture may be applied to their lives. To achieve this goal, Guthrie has divided John's gospel into sections. His knowledge of the NT is incisive, and his skill as a Bible teacher places all readers in his debt. This is an extremely helpful little volume and is as concise as it is relevant. Recommended.

[John, the gospel of faith](#) by Harrison, Everett Falconer, 1902- from Everyman's Bible Commentary series. Conservative, but not too much depth.

[Exposition of the Gospel according to John](#) by Hendriksen, William, 1900-1982 (1953) 526 pages [19 ratings](#)

**Rosscup** - Trained in the Christian Reformed tradition, Hendriksen is thoroughly conservative and believes in plenary verbal inspiration. He served for ten years as Professor of New Testament Literature in Calvin Seminary. His introductions are quite extended and carefully written. In his commentary, which is very usable, he first presents a brief synthetic outline of a section, follows up with a detailed discussion verse-by-verse, then gives a survey of the argument in that section. His footnote discussions show a wide breadth of reading. He is usually quite helpful on problems, Greek word meanings, and matters of history, culture or geography.

There are many stimulating sermon hints and devotional thoughts. He is good in presenting several different views to a question and documenting them thoroughly. He is amillennial in matters pertaining to the kingdom (cf. his comment on 10:16 as well as his book *More Than Conquerors*, pp. 222ff.). Though the author is very helpful in the Greek, the manner of discussion can be extremely valuable to the layman.

[Behold the Man \(Expository Studies in the Gospel of John 11-21\)](#) by Hughes, R. Kent (1984) 184 pages Rossrup ranks Hughes work on John's Gospel #3 (out of 6) in the devotional category.

Cyril Barber on Hughes' related work "John: That you May Believe" - An expositional commentary of rare excellence. Covers the theme of John's gospel in the best evangelical tradition. Designed for lay people.

[Light in the darkness : studies in the Gospel of John](#) by Kent, Homer Austin (1974) 244 pages [2 ratings](#) Rossrup ranks this is the #2 most useful expositional commentary on John.

Rossrup - Kent's paragraph-by-paragraph survey of John's Gospel deals with some of the main problem areas in exposition. It is geared to be a guide for personal or group study. Kent utilizes photographs, maps, and diagrams. It is a good expositional survey by an evangelical (former President, Grace Theological Seminary, Winona Lake, IN).

[Encountering John : the Gospel in historical, literary, and theological perspective](#) by Köstenberger, Andreas J.,

Cyril Barber (on Kostenberger's "Exegetical Commentary on the NT") This commentary follows several other works on John's Gospel written by Kostenberger. The writer treats this canonical book as historically reliable, the product of careful composition, that sets forth Christ as the Son of God in a way that would lead readers to faith in Him. A scholarly production.

[The Gospel of John](#) by Michaels, J. Ramsey - New International Biblical Commentary - Mathison writes "preachers may want to consult the commentaries by" and then mentions this author.

[The Gospel According to John : An Introduction and Commentary](#) by Kruse, Colin G (2008) 404 pages = Note this is not his more detailed work in the Pillar Commentary Series but his shorter work in the Tyndale NT Commentary Series. See [reviews](#) although I think these are primarily on the newer edition (2017). They should still give you a good idea of the value of his original edition.

[John](#) by Fredrikson, Roger (The Communicator's Commentary) - now published as the Preacher's Commentary. 4.9/5 stars. These are generally helpful for preaching as they often have illustrations, etc. Read some of the glowing reviews = [10 ratings](#) or [reviews](#).

Or here = [The Communicator's Commentary. John](#) - identical to above

[The Gospel according to John : the English text with introduction, exposition and notes](#) by Morris, Leon [1 rating](#) Rossrup ranks this is the #5 most useful exegetical commentary on John.

Cyril Barber - A work of superlative scholarship that not only replaces the majestic work by Westcott but surpasses Barrett as well.

[Reflections on the Gospel of John](#) by Morris, Leon - 776 pages (2000)

[Studies in the fourth Gospel](#) by Morris, Leon - 382 pages (1969) This is not his commentary in the NICNT, but his writing are always generally excellent. One user writes "This volume concerns controversies over authorship, date, and theological questions that Leon Morris deliberately didn't address in his full commentary."

[Secrets of the Spirit](#) by Stedman, Ray C (1977) 164 pages = [Also present online at this link](#) - PDF's of the 12 sermons in this series give in 1973 at Peninsula Bible Church. Entire series, [one html file](#) or [one Adobe Acrobat .pdf file](#)

Cyril Barber - As an exposition of Christ's "last will and testament," these studies of John 14-16 ably treat the events that took place on the eve of the crucifixion

[Preaching the Gospel of John : proclaiming the living Word](#) by Williamson, Lamar. 347 pages. See [Ratings](#) - Interesting format - not a classic commentary. A quick review suggests it might have some helpful hints on preaching the texts.

[Christ the liberator](#) by Stott, John R. W

James Rossrup - This book has other messages at Urbana, 1970, but Stott's expositions on John 13-17 fill the first 89 pages. In the opinion of the reviewer, they are some of the best ever published with respect to coming right to grips with the message for Christians in a concise focus. Stott is well-organized in elucidating the passage, and he brings key issues out clearly in their application to spiritual living and representing Christ in the world.

[Insights on John](#) by Swindoll, Charles R (2010) 376 pages [214 ratings](#)

[Logos.com](#) - Insights on John, volume two in the landmark *Swindoll's New Testament Insights* series, provides a wealth of colorful, detailed, and easy-to-understand insights into the gospel of John. Drawing on his vast experience as a communicator of God's Word, Chuck Swindoll presents his legacy to all who read and love the Bible.

[Following Christ ... the man of God : a study of John 6-14](#) by Swindoll, Charles (2000) 132 pages

[The Gospel of John: Believe and Live: Believe and Live \(21st Century Biblical Commentary Series\)](#) by Towns, Elmer L (2002) 264 pages [47 ratings](#)

Cyril Barber - This book is the fruit of the author's "lifelong love affair with the gospel of John." Through word studies from the Greek text, Towns presents the immense riches to be found in John's unique message. He explains that "John's ultimate purpose is that his readers will believe the record of the life and death of the Son of God and receive eternal life."

[The Gospel according to St. John : an introduction and commentary](#) by Tasker, R. V. G. [1 ratings](#)

[The Complete Biblical library / Vol. 5 : Part 1, New Testament : Study Bible, John](#) - interesting resource. Includes interlinear and commentary notes.

[Believe in Miracles but Trust in Jesus](#) by Rogers, Adrian - This is not a commentary on John but does have chapters dealing with some of Jesus' miracles in John - [The Possibility of Miracles](#), [The Problem with Miracles](#), [Water to Wine](#) (John 2), [Nobleman's Son Healed](#) (John 4), [Healing the Impotent Man](#) (John 5), [Feeding the 5000](#) (John 6), [Calming the Storm](#) (John 6), [Opening Blind Eyes](#) (John 9), [Raising Lazarus](#) (John 11), [The Maximum Miracle \(John 20:30-31\)](#). I will guarantee you that if you are preaching or teaching on any of the preceding chapters in John, you will glean many "pearls" from Dr Rogers' discussion. I give it "6 out of 5 stars!" [42 ratings](#)

[Commentary on John](#) by Whitelaw, Thomas

Cyril Barber - Formerly published as the Gospel of St. John. A verse-by-verse exposition with homiletic hints. Seminal. Evangelical.

[Be alive \(John 1-12\): Get to Know the Living Savior](#) by Wiersbe, Warren (1986) 160 pages. [277 ratings](#)

[Logos.com](#) - As he studied and wrote this book, Dr. Warren Wiersbe "felt like a man standing on holy ground." For he realized all the more the truth of the statement of the great Greek scholar Dr. A. T. Robertson: The Gospel of John is "the profoundest book in the world." In *Be Alive*, Dr. Wiersbe presents the basic teachings of the first twelve chapters of John's Gospel and urges readers to approach its truths with the hearts and minds of worshipers. Come to better know the living Savior and... BE ALIVE!

[Be transformed \(John 13-21\): Christ's Triumph Means Your Transformation](#) by Wiersbe, Warren (1986) 160 pages. [377 ratings](#)

[Logos.com](#) - Yes, they became transformed men, those original disciples. In the opening chapters of John's Gospel, you see a group of men who were struggling with their faith and occasionally stumbling. But after Christ's death and resurrection, things changed--because they became transformed by His power and His Word. In completing his study of John's Gospel (see *Be Alive* for John 1-12). Dr. Warren Wiersbe explains how you can become a transformed person. He answers such important questions as:

- How does the Holy Spirit work in my life?
- What are the secrets of answered prayer?
- Why is Christian fellowship so important?
- How can I overcome the pressures of the world?

"But as many as received Him, to them gave the power to become..." ([John 1:12](#)). This is your invitation to personal transformation and triumph!

[The Bible exposition commentary](#) by Wiersbe, Warren W - All NT books in one source. Excellent. Or [here](#)

Rosscup - One of America's most appreciated staunchly evangelical Bible conference teachers gives diligent, refreshing expositions. These are all of his 23 separate, earlier books in the "Be" series on the New Testament. He strikes a particular appeal with lay people as he crystallizes sections, deals with some of the verses,

handles certain problems and backgrounds and applies principles. He is premillennial.

[Windows on the parables](#) by Wiersbe, Warren

[Interpreting the parables](#) by Blomberg, Craig

[The Gospel of John](#) - William Barclay - Be aware of some questions about his orthodoxy! ([critique](#)) While William Barclay often has very insightful Greek word studies, the Berean-like reader ([Acts 17:11](#)) needs to be aware that he does hold some very unorthodox beliefs. See [on site comments](#) and also see article on [The Enigmatic William Barclay](#)"

[John](#) by Beasley-Murray, George Raymond, - Word Biblical Commentary - gets about 4/5 stars.

[One readers review](#) - Given the comprehensiveness of most volumes in the Word series, one would expect more from this volume. It isn't bad by any stretch, but far less detailed and thorough than I had wanted. I don't see much in this which isn't available from other commentaries on John.

[The Gospel of John](#) by Witherington, Ben, III, [13 ratings](#) - Read some of the ratings to get an idea of the nature of this book.

[Chronological and Background Charts of the NEW TESTAMENT - Pdf](#) - D Wayne House - outstanding compilation of charts - check this one out! This book can also be borrowed = [Chronological and background charts of the New Testament](#)

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## STUDY BIBLES - ONE VOLUME COMMENTARIES OF ENTIRE BIBLE, BIBLE DICTIONARIES, GENERAL REFERENCE WORKS

[KJV Bible Commentary](#) - Hindson, Edward E; Kroll, Woodrow Michael. Over 3000 pages of the entire OT/NT - no restriction on length of time one can use it. [User reviews - 372 ratings](#)

This is not a study Bible per se, but a one volume commentary with over 3000 pages of comments covering the entire OT/NT. There is no restriction on length of time one can use, and you can copy and paste (use the one-page view mode). These are excellent conservative comments that interpret Scripture from a literal perspective. Well done conservative comments that interpret Scripture from a literal perspective (pre-millennial)

The King James Version Bible Commentary is a complete verse-by-verse commentary. It is comprehensive in scope, reliable in scholarship, and easy to use. Its authors are leading evangelical theologians who provide practical truths and biblical principles. Any Bible student will gain new insights through this one-volume commentary based on the timeless King James Version of the Bible.

[NKJV Study Bible: New King James Version Study Bible](#) by Radmacher, Earl D; Allen, Ronald Barclay; House, H. Wayne; [917 ratings](#) Very helpful notes. Conservative.

[HCSB Study Bible : Holman Christian Standard Bible](#) - General Editor Jeremy Royal Howard (2010) 2360 pages. Conservative. Good notes. Include Holmans excellent maps. One hour limit

[Wycliffe Bible Commentary](#) - OT and NT - Charles Pfeiffer - 1560 pages (1962). [214 ratings](#) Less detailed than the KJV Bible Commentary.

[The New Testament and Wycliffe Bible commentary](#) - This version has no time restriction but only has the NT. Allows copy and paste (uses one-page view to copy)

[The New Testament and Wycliffe Bible commentary](#) - This version has no time restriction but only has the NT.

[The Defender's Study Bible : King James Version](#) by Morris, Henry M. Excellent notes from well known creationist. [45 ratings](#)

[The MacArthur Study Bible](#) - John MacArthur. Brief well done notes from one of the best expositors of our generation. Always worth checking. [1.275 ratings](#)

[The David Jeremiah Study Bible](#) - (2013) 2208 pages. [2,272 ratings Logos.com](#) - "Drawing on more than 40 years of study, Dr. David Jeremiah has compiled a legacy resource that will make an eternal impact on generations to come. 8,000 study notes. Hundreds of enriching word studies"50+ Essentials of the Christian Faith" articles."

[ESV Study Bible](#) - Excellent resource but not always literal in eschatology and the nation of Israel [6,004 ratings](#)

[Believer's Bible Commentary](#) by MacDonald, William (1995) 2480 pages

Dr. John MacArthur, Jr. - "Concise yet comprehensive - the most complete single-volume commentary I have seen."

Warren Wiersbe - "For the student who is serious about seeing Christ in the Word."

[Life Application Study Bible: Old Testament and New Testament](#) New Living Translation. Has some very helpful notes especially with application of texts. [4.445 ratings](#) One hour limit

[Compact Bible commentary](#) by Radmacher, Earl D; Allen, Ronald Barclay; House, H Wayne, et al - 954 pages. [4.24 ratings](#) Multiple contributors to the comments which are often verse by verse. The comments are brief but meaty and can really help your study through a given book. A sleeper in my opinion.

[The Word in life Study Bible](#) - Very interesting format. **Not your routine study Bible.** Worth checking the very informative notes. (e.g., [here is a picture of Jesus' post-resurrection appearances](#).)

[New Bible Commentary](#) - (1994) [See user reviews](#)

[The Experiencing God Study Bible : the Bible for knowing and doing the will of God](#)- Blackaby, Henry (1996) 1968 pages - CHECK THIS ONE! Each chapter begins with several questions under the title "PREPARE TO MEET GOD." Then you will interesting symbols before many of the passages. The chapter ends with a "DID YOU NOTICE?" question. This might make a "dry chapter" jump off the page! Read some of the [4.8 ratings](#)

[NIV archaeological study Bible](#) (2005) 2360 pages [9.50 ratings](#) (See also [Archaeology and the Bible - OT and NT](#))

[NIV cultural backgrounds study Bible, bringing to life the ancient world of scripture](#) Keener, Craig and Walton, John. Editors (2017)

[Zondervan NIV Study Bible](#) - (2011) 2570 pages - Use this one if available as it has more notes than edition below. One hour limit

[NIV Study Bible](#) by Barker, Kenneth L; Burdick, Donald W (1995) 2250 pages. This is the first edition. This resource has been fully revised in 2020. One hour limit

[The Ryrie study Bible](#) - Charles Ryrie (1978) 2142 pages. Conservative. [2.16 ratings](#)

[With the Word](#) - Devotional Commentary - Warren Wiersbe - [4.28 ratings](#) This resource gives a chapter summary.

[Wiersbe's Expository Outlines on the New Testament](#) by Wiersbe, Warren W - Can provide great points for preaching and teaching.

[Cyril Barber](#) - This is a book of exceptional merit. Pastors, missionaries, and Christian workers will profit from its use. Wiersbe introduces each book of the NT, provides an outline, and then furnishes his readers with a chapter-by-chapter discussion of the contents. The homiletic style is a "plus." Recommended.

[Evangelical Commentary on the Bible](#) - editor Walter Elwell (1989) 1239 pages. [User reviews](#).

[Eerdmans' family encyclopedia of the Bible](#) (1978) 344 pages

[Eerdmans' handbook to the Bible](#) (1983) 688 pages

[The Lion handbook to the Bible](#) - (1999) 822 pages. This resource is absolutely loaded with very nice color pictures and charts.

[Tyndale handbook of Bible charts & maps](#) by Wilson, Neil

[Bible handbook and A-Z bible encyclopedia](#)

[International children's Bible field guide : answering kids' questions from Genesis to Revelation](#) by Richards, Larry

[The illustrated guide to Bible customs & curiosities](#) by Knight, George W. (George William),

[Today's handbook of Bible times & customs](#) by Coleman, William L

[The Shaw pocket Bible handbook](#) - Editor - Walter Elwell (1984) 408 pages.

"This hardback is small in size but packed full of content: Brief summaries of every book of the bible, cultural, archaeological and historical info, word definitions, pictures, maps and charts." Worth checking!

[Zondervan illustrated Bible backgrounds commentary](#) - New Testament - 552 pages. (2002) [See user reviews](#).

[The new Unger's Bible dictionary](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick, 1909-

[Survey of the Bible : introductory insights, background studies, book-by- book survey](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick

[The parallel New Testament and Unger's Bible handbook : produced for Moody monthly](#) by Unger, Merrill (1975) 744 pages [4 ratings](#)

[The Hodder Bible handbook](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Nelson's expository dictionary of the Old Testament](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Kregel Bible handbook : a full-color guide to every book of the Bible](#) by Kerr, William [3 ratings](#)

[The new encyclopedia of Christian quotations](#) by Water, Mark

[Zondervan handbook to the Bible](#)

[Zondervan illustrated Bible backgrounds commentary](#) - Matthew, Mark, Luke

[Dictionary of Paul and his letters](#) [180 ratings](#) IVP Series

The Dictionary of Paul and His Letters is a one-of-a-kind reference work. Following the format of its highly successful companion volume, the Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels, this Dictionary is designed to bring students, teachers, ministers and laypeople abreast of the established conclusions and significant recent developments in Pauline scholarship. No other single reference work presents as much information focused exclusively on Pauline theology, literature, background and scholarship. In a field that recently has undergone significant shifts in perspective, the Dictionary of Paul and His Letters offers a summa of Paul and Pauline studies. In-depth articles focus on individual theological themes (such as law, resurrection and Son of God), broad theological topics (such as Christology, eschatology and the death of Christ), methods of interpretation (such as rhetorical criticism and social-scientific approaches), background topics (such as apocalypticism, Hellenism and Qumran) and various other subjects specifically related to the scholarly study of Pauline theology and literature (such as early catholicism, the center of Paul's theology, and Paul and his interpreters since F. C. Baur). Separate articles are also devoted to each of the Pauline letters to hermeneutics and to preaching Paul today.

[Dictionary of the later New Testament & its developments](#) [71 ratings](#) IVP Series

The third of IVP's critically acclaimed series of dictionaries of the New Testament provides focused study on the often-neglected portions of the New Testament: Acts, Hebrews, the General Epistles, and Revelation. Furthermore, its scope goes beyond the life of the New Testament church to include the work of the apostolic fathers and early Christianity up through the middle of the second century.

[Dictionary of New Testament background](#) [79 ratings](#) IVP Series

In a time when our knowledge of the ancient Mediterranean world has grown by leaps and bounds, this volume sets out for readers the wealth of Jewish and Greco-Roman background that should inform our reading and understanding of the New Testament and early Christianity. The Dictionary of New Testament Background takes full advantage of the flourishing study of the Dead Sea Scrolls and offers individual articles focused on the most important scrolls. In addition, the Dictionary encompasses the fullness of second-temple Jewish writings, whether pseudepigraphic, rabbinic, parables, proverbs, histories or inscriptions. Articles abound on aspects of Jewish life and thought, including family, purity, liturgy and messianism. The full scope of Greco-Roman culture is displayed in articles ranging across language and rhetoric, literacy and book culture, religion and cults, honor and shame, patronage and benefactors, travel and trade, intellectual movements and ideas, and ancient geographical perspectives. No other reference work presents so much in one place for students of the New Testament. Here an entire library of scholarship is made available in summary form.

[Dictionary of Biblical Imagery](#) - free for use online with no restrictions (i.e., you do not need to borrow this book). Editors Leland Ryken, J C Wilhoit, Tremper Longman III - This is a potential treasure chest to aid your preaching and teaching as it analyzes the meaning of a host of Biblical figures of speech. **Clue** - use the "One-page view" which then allows you to copy and paste text. One downside is there is no index, so you need to search 3291 pages for entries which are alphabetical.

**MORE SERMONS**

## AND COMMENTARIES

### MAX ALDERMAN

- [The Gospel of John: Verse-by-Verse Study](#)

### PAUL APPLE

- [Believe and Live - The Gospel of John - 372 Page Pdf](#)

### ALBERT BARNES

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

### JOHANN BENGEL

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

### JIM BOMKAMP

- [John 19 Sermon Notes](#)

### BRUCE HURT

- [Trial & Crucifixion of Jesus-Parallel Passages](#) - Chart of all 4 Gospels in chronological order

### JOHN CALVIN

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

### ALAN CARR

- [John 19:28-37 The Greatest Thing Jesus Ever Said](#)

### RICH CATHERS

- [John 19:28-30 Sermon Notes](#)

### OSWALD CHAMBERS

- [John 19:30 Devotional on "It is Finished!"](#)

### ADAM CLARKE

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

### TOM CONSTABLE

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

### R A CULPEPPER

- [The Death Of Jesus: An Exegesis of Jn 19:28-37 \(\\$\)](#)

### RON DANIEL

- [John 19 Notes](#)

## BOB DEFFINBAUGH

- [Jesus Before Pilate: Part II \(John 18:28-19:16\)](#)
- [The Crucifixion \(John 19:17-37\)](#)
- [The Burial and Resurrection of Jesus Christ \(John 19:38-20:9\)](#)

## ELLICOTT'S COMMENTARY FOR ENGLISH READERS

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## EXPLORE THE BIBLE

- [John 19 Paying the Price](#)

## EXPOSITOR'S GREEK

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## A C GABELEIN

- [John Commentary](#)

## JOHN GILL

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## L M GRANT

- [John Commentary](#)

## DAVE GUZIK

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## WILLIAM HARRIS

- [John 19 Commentary - Exegetical](#)

## MATTHEW HENRY

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## F B HOLE

- [John Commentary](#)

## IVP COMMENTARY

- [Pilate Interrogates Jesus \(18:28-19:16\)](#)
- [Pilate and the Jewish Leaders Fight over the Title \(19:19-22\)](#)
- [The Soldiers Divide Jesus' Clothes \(19:23-24\)](#)
- [Jesus Cares for His Mother and the Beloved Disciple \(19:25-27\)](#)
- [Jesus Dies \(19:28-30\)](#)
- [Enemies and Friends Attend to Jesus' Body \(19:31-42\)](#)

## JAMIESON, F. B

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## S LEWIS JOHNSON

- John 19:16-24 [The Father in the Cross](#)
- John 19:25-30 [The Messiah Dying](#)
- John 19:31-42 [The Delivering Power of the Messiah's Death](#)

## LOWELL JOHNSON - sermons on John - click here for all of sermons below on one page

- 74. The Soldiers: Adding Pain and Shame John 19:1-3, 23-23, 31-37
- 75. Substituting for the Substitute John 19:23-27
- 76. I Am Thirsty John 19:28-30
- 77. It Is Finished John 19:28-30
- 78. At the Cross! John 19:16-37
- 79. The Burial of the Lord Jesus John 19:38-42

## WILLIAM KELLY

- [John 18 - 21 Commentary](#)

## LANGE'S COMMENTARY

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## JOHN MACARTHUR

- [John 19:1-15 Jesus Appears Before Pilate, Part 4](#)
- [John 19:16-30 Prophecies Fulfilled at Calvary](#)
- [John 19:16-30 The Sign at Calvary](#)
- [John 19:16-30 Prophecies Fulfilled at Calvary](#)
- [John 19:16-30 Sympathy and Supremacy at Calvary](#)
- [John 19:31-20:10 Jesus, the Death Conqueror](#)
- [John 19:30-20:10 The Death-Conquering Savior](#)
- [John 19:30-20:10 Jesus' Power over the Details of His Death](#)
- [John 19 Are There Degrees of Sin?](#)
- [John 19:26-27 Why Did Jesus Appoint an Apostle to Care For His Mother, and Not One of His Half-Brothers?](#)
- [John 19 The Last Words of Jesus](#)
- [John 20:16-18 Is There a Wrong Way to Cling to Jesus?](#)

## HENRY MAHAN - [Sermon transcripts on John](#)

- [John 19:17-18 What Do You Think of the Cross of Christ](#)
- [John 19:30 It Is Finished](#)

## F B MEYER

- John 19:30 (Our Daily Homily)

## J VERNON MCGEE

- [John 19:16-37 Mp3 from Thru the Bible](#)

## G CAMPBELL MORGAN

- John 19:17-30 Jerusalem. The Crucifixion
- John 19:31-42 Jerusalem. The Burial

## ROBERT MORGAN SERMONS GOSPEL OF JOHN

- John 19

## HENRY MORRIS

- [Defender's Study Notes - John 19](#)

## MUSIC ABOUT THE BLOOD

- [There is a Fountain Filled with Blood - Red Mt Music \(recommended\)](#)
- [It is Finished \(old words, modern tune from Red Mt Music\)](#)
- [Dearly We're Bought - Listen to this one! \( from Red Mt Music\)](#)

## ON SITE

- Kinsman-Redeemer (Goel)

## OUR DAILY BREAD

- [Not Good Enough](#);
- [Finished!](#)

## PASTOR LIFE

<a href="#">The Centrality of the Cross</a>	John 19 :1-18	Cross; Calvary; Easter	<a href="#">J. Mike Minnix</a>
<a href="#">Celebrate the Cross</a>	John 19 :16-19	Cross; Christian Living	<a href="#">Johnny L. Sanders</a>
<a href="#">Take Care of Mama</a>	John 19 :16-27	Cross; Jesus, The Love of	<a href="#">Mike Stone</a>
<a href="#">His Crucifixion</a>	John 19 :17-42	Crucifixion; Cross; Easter	<a href="#">Mark Adams</a>
<a href="#">The Heart of a Mother</a>	John 19 :25	Mother	<a href="#">Kenneth Hendricks</a>
<a href="#">The Love of Jesus for the Home</a>	John 19 :25-27	Home; Family; Jesus and the Home	<a href="#">J. Mike Minnix</a>
<a href="#">I Thirst</a>	John 19 :26	Cross; Jesus, Humanity of	<a href="#">Mike Stone</a>
<a href="#">I Thirst</a>	John 19 :28	Cross, Sayings from the; Easter; Jesus, Humanity of	<a href="#">Mike Stone</a>
<a href="#">The Greatest Words Ever Spoken</a>	John 19 :30	Cross; Words of Jesus	<a href="#">Mike Stone</a>
<a href="#">It Is Finished</a>	John 19 :30	Cross of Christ; Last Words of Jesus; Salvation; Jesus, Completed Work of	<a href="#">J. Mike Minnix</a>

## A W PINK

- [John 19:25-42 Christ Laying Down His Life](#)

## A PLUMMER

- [John 19:28-30 Cambridge Bible Commentary](#)

## REFORMATION STUDY BIBLE

- [John 19:1](#)
- [John 19:5](#)

- [John 19:6](#)
- [John 19:7](#)
- [John 19:9](#)
- [John 19:11](#)
- [John 19:12](#)
- [John 19:14](#)
- [John 19:15](#)
- [John 19:18](#)
- [John 19:19](#)
- [John 19:21-22](#)
- [John 19:23](#)
- [John 19:25](#)
- [John 19:26](#)
- [John 19:28-30](#)
- [John 19:31](#)
- [John 19:34](#)
- [John 19:38](#)

## RBC

- [Knowing God Through John](#)

## A T ROBERTSON

- [John 19 Word Pictures in the NT](#)

## J C RYLE

- [John 19 Commentary](#)

## ROB SALVATO

- [John 19:16-37 At the Cross](#)

## SERMON AUDIO

- [John 19 Sermons - audios](#)
- [John 19 Sermons - Pdf's](#)

## CHARLES SIMEON

- [John 19:30 - Christ's Work Finished](#)
- [John 19:28-30 Our Savior's Death](#)

## SPEAKER'S COMMENTARY

- [John 19:30 Commentary](#)

## C H SPURGEON

- [John 19:30 It Is Finished!](#)
- [John 19:30 Christ's Finished Work](#)
- [John 19:30 Christ's Dying Word for His Church](#)
- [John 19:30 - A Collection of Spurgeon Quotes](#)

## RAY STEDMAN

- [John 19:4-42 He Endured the Cross](#)

#### **ALAN STIBBS**

- [John 19:30 The Finished Work of Christ - 25 page paper](#)

#### **RON TEED**

- [John 19:1-5 The Crown of Thorns](#)
- [John 19:6-11 Pilate's Dilemma](#)
- [John 19:12-16 Tough Decisions](#)
- [John 19:17-30 The Crucifixion](#)
- [John 19:31-42 The Burial](#)

#### **THIRD MILLENNIUM STUDY NOTES - JOHN**

- [Jesus' Crucifixion, Death, and Burial - John 19:17-42](#)

#### **DAVID THOMPSON**

- [John 19:17-30](#)
- [John 19:31-42](#)

#### **BOB UTLEY**

- [John Commentary \(298pp\)](#)

#### **OCTAVIUS WINSLOW**

- [Christ's Finished Work](#)

#### **MARVIN VINCENT**

- [John 19 Greek Word Studies](#)